



Monopoly owners such as Andrew Carnegie and John D. Rockefeller believed that it was their duty to donate vast amounts of their fortunes to charity. Carnegie, for example, gave close to \$400 million during his lifetime for the construction of hospitals, libraries and schools. Carnegie also gave \$2 million to start the Carnegie Institute of Technology in Pittsburgh (now called Carnegie-Mellon University). Closer to us, the Binghamton and Elmira Public Libraries were constructed with help from \$75,000 donations from Carnegie. John D. Rockefeller is said to have given close to \$550 million to various causes throughout his lifetime. Rockefeller is responsible for the construction of Spellman College in Atlanta and the University of Chicago which is one of the premier scientific colleges in the country. Rockefeller also started the Rockefeller Foundation in 1915 which focused on public health programs and medical training.

1. What two organizations is Carnegie giving money to in the cartoon?
2. How much did Carnegie and Rockefeller donate to charity in their lifetimes?
3. What **TYPE** of charity did Carnegie give most of his money to?
4. What **TYPE** of charity did Rockefeller give most of his money to?
5. What are two similarities between Carnegie and Rockefeller when it comes to philanthropy?